

PIEZOLOR

Ceramic piezoelectric sensors

- WEIGH-IN-MOTION (**WIM**) – TYPE **PE** SENSORS (CLASS I),
- CLASSIFICATION (**AVC**) – TYPE **PF'** SENSORS (CLASS II),
- ON SCALE – TYPE **PF'** SENSORS (CLASS II),
- DELIVERED WITH INSTALLATION KIT.



PE sensor



PF' sensor

- DYNAMIC SENSORS,
- SPEED HIGHER THAN 20 KM/H,
- CLASS I : ACCURACY $\pm 7\%$,
- CLASS II : ACCURACY $\pm 20\%$,
- 20 YEARS OF EXPERIENCE,
- ECM SUPPORT FOR INSTALLATION,
- MTBF > 5 YEARS (20 MILLION AXLES).



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PRINCIPE DE FONCTIONNEMENT

When a piezoelectric sensor of length (L) undergoes a variation of pressure ΔP over a certain length (l), the voltage (ΔV) that comes forth between the core and the casing is represented by :

$$\Delta V = k \Delta P \frac{l}{L} \frac{C}{C + C_m} e^{-t/\tau} \quad \text{ou} \quad \tau = \frac{C + C_m}{X + X_m}$$

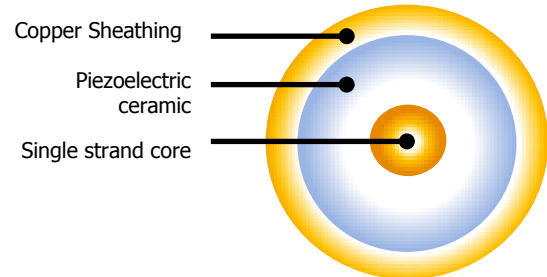
C_m & X_m respectively represent the capacity and the conductance of the measuring circuit.

τ represents the time constant of this system.

k represents the average coefficient to a given specific sensor.

As a result of this formula, it should be noted that :

1. The vehicle must be in motion, as the sensor is a DYNAMIC SENSOR.
2. ΔP l/L represents the DYNAMIC WEIGHT of the axle and takes into consideration both the load and the speed factors.



CHARACTERISTICS

- Single-strand core and copper sheathing
- Piezoelectric material : polarised ceramic
- Temperature for continuous operating : -30°C to +70°C
- Capacity per unit of length : 7550 pF/m
- Insulation resistance : $\geq 10^{10} \Omega m$
- Sensitivity dispersion : class I : $\leq 7\%$; class II : $\leq 20\%$.
- Piezoelectric constant : $\cong 1V/bar$.

PRESENTATION

REF	PIEZO CLASS	PRESENTATION	APPLICATIONS	ROAD TYPE	INSTALLATION
PF'	II		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Counting, ■ Classification, ■ Speed. 	See ECM procedure 4113.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Installation kit including P5G resin (see ECM procedure 4581). ■ Installation according to ECM procedure 3303.
PE	I		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Counting, ■ Classification, ■ Speed, ■ Weigh-in-motion. 	See ECM procedure 4115.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Installation kit including P5G resin (see ECM procedure 4581). ■ Installation according to ECM procedure 3303.

For order :

PE : Sensor type
1 : Piezo class I or II
O/N : Calibration of the piezo cable : YES/NO
35 : Sensor active length in dm
/ 25 : Extension cable length in meters